

Course title:	Seduction and Terror: Hitler's Germany
Instructor:	Dr. Robert G. Waite
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Track:	B-Track
Language of instruction:	English
Contact hours:	72 (6 per day)
ECTS credits:	7
Prerequisites:	Students should be able to speak and read English at the upper intermediate level (B2) or higher.

Course description

The 'Thousand Year Reich' promised by Hitler when he became Chancellor of Germany in January 1933 lasted but 12 years. During this time, Hitler and his Nazi Party came to dominate Europe, terrorizing vast numbers of Germans, launching a devastating war, and orchestrating the murder of more than five million Jews. Despite the terror and vast destruction, Hitler and the Nazi Party gained the active support and involvement of most Germans. How was this possible? What roles did seduction and terror, consent and coercion, play?

This class focuses on Hitler's Germany and it begins with the 19th century background. Central to this session will be a discussion of the broad political currents, the agitators and petty demagogues who fueled the dissatisfaction and spread it widely. We will also examine the popular literature that Hitler and many of his supporters read and absorbed.

Crucial to understanding the lure of Hitler and the Nazi Party was Germany's experience in the First World War, a conflict that decimated a generation and destroyed Europe as it was known. It left in its wake a shattered, humiliated, and deeply torn Germany. In this climate of uncertainty and despair, Hitler and the Nazi Party grew from a small group on the fringe of radical politics in Munich into a national force. This development is of central importance to this session. Those traits of Hitler crucial to his success, particularly his charisma, will be defined and analyzed within the broader political context of Weimar political and cultural life.

In late January 1933, Hitler gained the long desired but elusive goal: he became chancellor of Germany, the leader of a coalition government. The political intrigues leading to his appointment will be discussed. Much attention will be paid in this session to how Hitler, his cabinet, and supporters were able to consolidate the control over the state and society within a matter of months. This came at the cost of political liberties, through the growing use of terror, oppression, and intimidation. Yet, Hitler gained supporters as he seemingly offered economic stability and a new unity to the German people. How did the regime solidify its control over society and over political life? Was it seduction or terror, consent or coercion?

A key element of Hitler's rule was the concentration camp system, what came to be a vast network of prisons, centers of oppression and death. How this developed from the hundreds of small concentration camps set up in Berlin and across Germany shortly after Hitler's takeover of power in 1933 to the well-organized and highly centralized system by 1939 will

be the focus of this session. During the war, the concentration camp system spread across Germany and occupied Europe.

Hitler's ambitions, the conquest of 'living space' in Eastern Europe, the ruthless exploitation of these territories, and the annihilation of the Jews, motivated his foreign ambitions and led directly to World War II, the most destructive conflict in human history. We will also discuss the measures taken against the handicapped, homosexuals, Sinti and Roma.

In Germany and in occupied Europe opposition and resistance emerged and challenged Nazi rule. Opponents were motivated by a variety of reasons, some personal, some political. These too will be discussed.

Lastly, the class will examine the end of the war, the so-called 'zero hour', the destruction and collapse of Germany.

We will be visiting local museums, historical sites and locations that reveal the operations of Nazi rule. These visits to sites in and near Berlin are a key element of the class and the experience of studying here. Please note that field trips are subject to change depending on the availability of appointments and speakers; on field trip days, class hours may be adjusted

Student profile

We welcome students from all disciplines who are interested in gaining an insight into the operations and dynamics of Nazi rule in Germany and its attempt to annihilate the Jews and to dominate the continent.

Prerequisites

Interest and curiosity.

Required language skills

The language of instruction is English. Language proficiency on an advanced Intermediate level (Mittelstufe II) is a prerequisite for participation. For orientation purposes, you can assess your language skills here (Common European Framework of Reference for Languages (CEFR):

<https://rm.coe.int/CoERMPublicCommonSearchServices/DisplayDCTMContent?documentId=090000168045bb52>

Course Requirements

Attendance in class, the careful reading of the assigned course materials, participation in the field trips, the discussion of the material in class, the completion of two short research papers (3-5 pages), and the final examination. Guidelines for the papers as well as suggested topics will be provided during the first session.

Grading

Class participation: 20%
Two short papers: 40%
Final exam: 40%

Reading

A course reader will be provided at the first meeting of the class. This includes excerpts from recent monographs on Nazi Germany, a selection of articles offering the newest research and insights, excerpts from original documents (in translation), a weekly schedule of the readings, and a series of questions that serve as a guide through assigned texts.

Course schedule

Date	Program*
Tuesday, June 01, 2021	<p>Session 1 Introduction. Germany before Hitler: the rise of political anti-Semitism, the Volkisch ideology, and a new style of politics</p> <p>Session 2 World War I, Hitler, and German society, 1914-1918: from peacetime to war to revolution to democracy</p> <p>Session 3 Field trip: German Historical Museum</p>
Friday, June 04, 2021	<p>Session 1 Aftermath of war: revolution and political violence. Hitler and the emergence of the Nazi Party, 1918-1924</p> <p>Session 2 The Weimar Republic: politics, economics, culture, and social change</p> <p>Session 3 Field trip: Topography of Terror</p>
Tuesday, June 08, 2021	<p>Session 1 The rise of Hitler and the Nazi Party, 1924-1933. Hitler becomes Chancellor</p> <p>Session 2 The Nazi seizure of power: securing authority and combating political opponents</p> <p>Session 3 Field trip: Pape Street Memorial Site – an early concentration camp in Berlin</p>
Friday, June 11, 2021	<p>Session 1 Hitler and the Nazi Party in power: remaking society and combating the economic crisis</p> <p>Session 2 Hitler and the Nazi Party in power: reshaping political life</p> <p>Session 3 Film: Triumph of the Will (1935)</p>
Tuesday, June 15, 2021	<p>Session 1 The “people’s community”: constructing a new national unity</p> <p>Session 2 Anti-Semitism as state policy, 1933-1938: exclusion, discrimination, and violence</p> <p>Session 3 Field trip: House of the Wannsee Conference</p> <p>1st paper due (3-5 pages)</p>

Friday, June 18, 2021	<p>Session 1 Mid-term discussion/review session. Mobilizing society: Hitler's "people's community" - insiders and outsiders</p> <p>Session 2 Mobilizing society: women and youth</p> <p>Session 3 Field trip: Forced Labor Documentation Center Schöneweide</p>
Tuesday, June 22, 2021	<p>Session 1 to Session 3 The Nazi concentration camp system, 1933-1945. Field trip - Sachsenhausen Concentration Camp Memorial Center</p>
Friday, June 25, 2021	<p>Session 1 Hitler's ambitions abroad. Foreign policy and the outbreak of war in Europe, September 1939</p> <p>Session 2 War and German society, 1939-1942. Propaganda and popular support</p> <p>Session 3 Field trip: German-Russian Museum Karlshorst</p>
Tuesday, June 29, 2021	<p>Session 1 The Nazi regime at war. Barbarossa: the eastern front</p> <p>Session 2 Nazi occupation policies: western Europe and eastern Europe</p> <p>Session 3 Field trip: Soviet War Memorial Treptower Park</p> <p>2nd paper due (3-5 pages)</p>
Friday, July 02, 2021	<p>Session 1 War and German society, 1943-1945: propaganda, despair, destruction, and desperation</p> <p>Session 2 Opposition and resistance to Nazi hegemony</p> <p>Session 3 Field trip: German Resistance Memorial Center</p>
Tuesday, July 06, 2021	<p>Session 1 Holocaust: background and beginnings, the initial wave of killings</p> <p>Session 2 Holocaust: the death camps</p> <p>Session 3 Field trip - Memorial to the Murdered Jews of Europe</p>
Friday, July 09, 2021	<p>Sessions 1-2 9-9:30: 'Zero Hour': defeat and collapse 10-12:30: final examination</p>